

Torsemide Tablets

DEFINITION

Torsemide Tablets contain NLT 90.0% and NMT 110.0% of the labeled amount of torsemide ($C_{16}H_{20}N_4O_3S$).

IDENTIFICATION

- A.** The retention time of the major peak of the *Sample solution* corresponds to that of the *Standard solution*, as obtained in the *Assay*.

ASSAY

PROCEDURE

Buffer: 2.72 g/L of monobasic potassium phosphate. Pass through a suitable membrane filter of 0.45- μ m pore size.

Solution A: Acetonitrile and methanol (10:90)

Mobile phase: *Solution A* and *Buffer* (50:50). Adjust with diluted (1 in 10 v/v) phosphoric acid to a pH of 4.0.

Standard solution: 0.4 mg/mL of USP Torsemide RS prepared as follows. To a quantity of USP Torsemide RS in a suitable flask add methanol (30% of the volume of the flask), and sonicate for NLT 8 min. Add *Buffer* to fill 75% of the volume of the flask, cool, and dilute with *Mobile phase*. Pass through a membrane filter of 0.45- μ m pore size.

Sample solution: Nominally 0.4 mg/mL of torsemide prepared as follows. Place an amount equivalent to 40 mg from powdered Tablets (NLT 20) in a 100-mL volumetric flask. Initially add methanol (30% of the volume of the flask), and sonicate for NLT 8 min. Add *Buffer* to fill 75% of the volume of the flask, cool, and dilute with *Mobile phase*. Pass through a membrane filter of 0.45- μ m pore size. [NOTE—The *Sample solution* is not stable at room temperature, but is stable for 12 h at 6°.]

Chromatographic system

(See *Chromatography* <621>, *System Suitability*.)

Mode: LC

Detector: UV 288 nm

Column: 4.6-mm \times 15-cm; 5- μ m packing L1

Column temperature: 30°

Flow rate: 1 mL/min

Injection volume: 20 μ L

System suitability

Sample: *Standard solution*

Suitability requirements

Tailing factor: NMT 1.5

Relative standard deviation: NMT 2.0%

Analysis

Samples: *Standard solution* and *Sample solution*

Calculate the percentage of the labeled amount of torsemide ($C_{16}H_{20}N_4O_3S$) in the portion of Tablets taken:

$$\text{Result} = (r_U/r_S) \times (C_S/C_U) \times 100$$

r_U = peak response from the *Sample solution*

r_S = peak response from the *Standard solution*

C_S = concentration of USP Torsemide RS in the *Standard solution* (mg/mL)

C_U = nominal concentration of torsemide in the *Sample solution* (mg/mL)

Acceptance criteria: 90.0%–110.0%

PERFORMANCE TESTS

DISSOLUTION <711>

Test 1

Medium: 0.1 N hydrochloric acid; 900 mL

Apparatus 2: 50 rpm

Time: 15 min

Buffer, Mobile phase, Chromatographic system, and System suitability: Proceed as directed in the *Assay*.

Standard stock solution: 0.55 mg/mL prepared as follows. Transfer a quantity of USP Torsemide RS to a suitable volumetric flask. Add methanol (30% of the volume of the flask), and sonicate until dissolved. Add *Buffer* to fill 75% of the volume of the flask, cool to room temperature, and dilute with *Mobile phase* to volume.

Standard solution: Dilute the *Standard stock solution* with *Medium* to obtain a final concentration of ($L/900$) mg/mL, where L is the Tablet label claim, in mg.

Sample solution: Pass a portion of the solution under test through a suitable filter of 0.45- μ m pore size.

Analysis

Samples: *Standard solution* and *Sample solution*
Calculate the percentage of the labeled amount of torsemide ($C_{16}H_{20}N_4O_3S$) dissolved:

$$\text{Result} = (r_U/r_S) \times (C_S/L) \times (D_S/D_U) \times V \times 100$$

r_U = peak response from the *Sample solution*

r_S = peak response from the *Standard solution*

C_S = concentration of USP Torsemide RS in the *Standard solution* (mg/mL)

L = label claim (mg/Tablet)

D_S = dilution factor of the *Standard solution*

D_U = dilution factor of the *Sample solution*

V = volume of *Medium*, 900 mL

Tolerances: NLT 80% (Q) of the labeled amount of torsemide ($C_{16}H_{20}N_4O_3S$) is dissolved.

Test 2: If the product complies with this test, the labeling indicates that it meets USP *Dissolution Test 2*.

Medium: 0.1 N hydrochloric acid; 900 mL

Apparatus 2: 50 rpm

Time: 30 min

Standard stock solution: 0.11 mg/mL of USP Torsemide RS in *Medium*

Standard solution: Dilute the *Standard stock solution* with *Medium* to obtain a final concentration of ($L/900$) mg/mL, where L is the Tablet label claim, in mg.

Sample solution: Pass a portion of the solution under test through a suitable filter.

Instrumental conditions

(See *Spectrophotometry and Light-Scattering* <851>.)

Mode: UV

Analytical wavelength: 285 nm

Cell length: 1.0 cm for 5-, 10-, and 20-mg Tablets and 0.1 cm for 100-mg Tablets

Blank: *Medium*

Analysis

Samples: *Standard solution* and *Sample solution*

Calculate the percentage of the labeled amount of torsemide ($C_{16}H_{20}N_4O_3S$) dissolved:

$$\text{Result} = (A_U/A_S) \times (C_S/L) \times V \times 100$$

A_U = absorbance of the *Sample solution*

A_S = absorbance of the *Standard solution*

C_S = concentration of USP Torsemide RS in the *Standard solution* (mg/mL)

L = label claim (mg/Tablet)

2 Toremide

V = volume of *Medium*, 900 mL

Tolerances: NLT 80% (Q) of the labeled amount of toremide ($C_{16}H_{20}N_4O_3S$) is dissolved.

- **UNIFORMITY OF DOSAGE UNITS** <905>: Meet the requirements

IMPURITIES**Change to read:**• **ORGANIC IMPURITIES**

Buffer and Solution A: Proceed as directed in the *Assay*.

Mobile phase: *Solution A* and *Buffer* (45:55). Adjust with diluted (1 in 10 v/v) phosphoric acid to a pH of 4.0.

System suitability stock solution: 0.1 mg/mL of USP Toremide Related Compound A RS and 0.02 mg/mL of USP Toremide Related Compound E RS prepared as follows. Dissolve a suitable quantity each of USP Toremide Related Compound A RS and USP Toremide Related Compound E RS in methanol (about 32% of the volume of the flask), and sonicate to dissolve. Dilute with *Mobile phase* to volume.

System suitability solution: 4 µg/mL of USP Toremide Related Compound A RS and 0.8 µg/mL of USP Toremide Related Compound E RS in *Mobile phase*

Standard stock solution: 0.4 mg/mL each of USP Toremide RS and USP Toremide Related Compound A RS and 0.08 mg/mL of USP Toremide Related Compound E RS prepared as follows. To a suitable amount of USP Toremide RS, USP Toremide Related Compound A RS, and USP Toremide Related Compound E RS in a suitable flask add methanol (30% of the volume of the flask), and sonicate for NLT 8 min. Add *Buffer* to fill 75% of the volume of the flask, cool, and dilute with *Mobile phase*.

Standard solution: 4 µg/mL each of USP Toremide RS and USP Toremide Related Compound A RS and 0.8 µg/mL of USP Toremide Related Compound E RS in *Mobile phase* from the *Standard stock solution*

Sample solution: Nominally 0.4 mg/mL of USP Toremide RS prepared as follows. Weigh 40 mg of toremide from powdered Tablets (NLT 20) into a 100-mL volumetric flask. Add methanol (about 30% of the volume of the flask), mix, and sonicate for NLT 8 min. Add *Buffer* to fill 75% of the volume of the flask, cool to room temperature, dilute with *Mobile phase* to volume, and mix. [NOTE—The *Sample solution* is not stable at room temperature, but is stable for 15 h at 6°.]

Chromatographic system

(See *Chromatography* <621>, *System Suitability*.)

Mode: LC

Detector: UV 288 nm

Column: 4.6-mm × 15-cm; 3.5-µm packing L1

Flow rate: 0.8 mL/min

Injection volume: 20 µL

System suitability

Samples: *System suitability solution* and *Standard solution*

Suitability requirements

Resolution: NLT 2.5 between toremide related compound A and toremide related compound E, *System suitability solution*

Tailing factor: NMT 2.0, *Standard solution*

Relative standard deviation: NMT 5.0%, *Standard solution*

Analysis

Samples: *Standard solution* and *Sample solution*
Calculate the percentage of toremide related compound A or toremide related compound E in the portion of Tablets taken:

$$\text{Result} = (r_U/r_S) \times (C_S/C_U) \times 100$$

r_U = peak response of toremide related compound A or toremide related compound E from the *Sample solution*

r_S = peak response of toremide related compound A or toremide related compound E from the *Standard solution*

C_S = concentration of USP Toremide Related Compound A RS or USP Toremide Related Compound E RS in the *Standard solution* (mg/mL)

C_U = nominal concentration of toremide in the *Sample solution* (mg/mL)

Calculate the percentage of any other individual impurity in the portion of Tablets taken:

$$\text{Result} = (r_U/r_S) \times (C_S/C_U) \times 100$$

r_U = peak response of any individual impurity from the *Sample solution*

r_S = peak response of toremide from the *Standard solution*

C_S = concentration of USP Toremide RS in the *Standard solution* (mg/mL)

C_U = nominal concentration of toremide in the *Sample solution* (mg/mL)

Acceptance criteria: See *Table 1*.

Table 1

Name	Relative Retention Time	Acceptance Criteria, NMT (%)
Toremide related compound A ^a	0.39	● 0.6 ● (RB 1-Aug-2014)
Toremide related compound E ^b	0.50	● 0.3 ● (RB 1-Aug-2014)
Toremide related compound C ^{c,d}	0.62	—
Toremide impurity D ^{d,e}	0.75	—
Toremide	1.00	—
Toremide related compound B ^{d,f}	1.96	—
Any other unknown impurity	—	0.2
Total impurities	—	● 1.1 ● (RB 1-Aug-2014)

^a 4-[(3-Methylphenyl)amino]-3-pyridinesulfonamide.

^b 4-*m*-Tolyl-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*e*][1,2,4]thiadiazin-3(4*H*)-one 1,1-dioxide.

^c *N*-[(Ethylamino)carbonyl]-4-[(3-methylphenyl)amino]-3-pyridinesulfonamide.

^d Process-related impurity and is controlled in the drug substance.

^e Ethyl 4-(*m*-tolylamino)pyridin-3-ylsulfonylcarbamate.

^f *N*-(*n*-Butylamino)carbonyl-4-[(3-methylphenyl)amino]-3-pyridinesulfonamide.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

- **PACKAGING AND STORAGE:** Preserve in tight containers and store at controlled room temperature.

- **LABELING:** The labeling indicates the *Dissolution* test with which the product complies, if *Test 1* is not used.

• **USP REFERENCE STANDARDS** <11>

USP Torsemide RS

$C_{13}H_{11}N_3O_3S$ 289.31

USP Torsemide Related Compound A RS

4-[(3-Methylphenyl)amino]-3-pyridinesulfonamide.

$C_{12}H_{13}N_3O_2S$ 263.32

USP Torsemide Related Compound E RS

4-*m*-Tolyl-2*H*-pyrido[4,3-*e*][1,2,4]thiadiazin-3(4*H*)-one
1,1-dioxide.